

Additional Resources on Women, Drug Policy, and Incarceration

Allen, Rob. *Global Prison Trends*. Penal Reform International, 2015.
<http://www.penalreform.org/resource/global-prison-trends-2015/>.

Almeda Samaranch, E., D. Di Nella and C. Navarro. *Mujeres, cárceles y drogas: datos y reflexiones*. Oñati Socio-legal Series 2, no. 6, 2012. p. 122-145. [Spanish]
<http://ssrn.com/abstract=2115434>.

“American Convention on Human Rights: Article 9”. Organization of American States, November 1969. http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm

Antony, Carmen. “Mujeres invisibles: las cárceles femeninas en América Latina”. *Revista Nueva Sociedad*, Nº 208, 2007. p. 73–85. [Spanish]
<http://bdigital.binal.ac.pa/bdp/artpma/mujeres%20delincuentes.pdf>

Arana Cabalceta, Teresita. “Acciones Interinstitucionales que reconstruyen vidas”. *Poder Judicial: República de Costa Rica*, 8 de abril de 2015 <http://sitios.poder-judicial.go.cr/observatoriojudicial/vol180/>.

Argüello, Katie and Mariel Muraro. *Las mujeres encarceladas por tráfico de drogas en Brasil: las muchas caras de la violencia contra las mujeres*. Oñati Socio-legal Series 5 no. 2, 2015. p. 389-417. [Spanish] <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2611052>.

Atabay, T. *Women in Detention: A Guide to Gender Sensitive Monitoring*. Penal Reform International & Association for the Prevention of Torture, 2013. http://www.penalreform.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/06/Women-in-Detention-a-guide-to-gender-sensitive-monitoring_English_0.pdf.

Barrett, Damon. *Children of the Drug War* (New York): iDebate Press, 2011.
http://www.ihra.net/files/2011/08/08/Children_of_the_Drug_War%5B1%5D.pdf

Boiteux, Luciana. *The Incarceration of Women for Drug Offenses*. Research Consortium on Drugs and the Law (CEDD), 2015. http://www.drogasyderecho.org/publicaciones/pub-priv/luciana_i.pdf

Briones, A., et al. *The Drug Problem in the Americas*. Organization of American States, 2013.
http://www.oas.org/documents/eng/press/Introduction_and_Analytical_Report.pdf.

Centro de estudios legales y sociales (CELS), Ministerio Público de la Defensa de la Nación, Procuración Penitenciaria de la Nación. *Mujeres en Prisión: Los Alcances del Castigo* (Buenos Aires): Siglo Veintiuno Editores, 2011. [Spanish]
<http://www.cels.org.ar/common/documentos/mujeresenprision.pdf>.

Centro de estudios legales y sociales (CELS). *The Impact of Drug Policy on Human Rights: The Experience in the Americas*, 2015.

<http://www.cels.org.ar/common/drug%20policy%20impact%20in%20the%20americas.pdf>

Chesney-Lind, M. "Imprisoning Women: The Unintended Victims of Mass Imprisonment", in Chesney-Lind, M., Mauer, M. (Orgs.), *Invisible Punishment: The Collateral Consequences of Mass Imprisonment* (New York): The New Press, 2003.

Cornell's Law School Avon Global Center for Women and Justice and International Human Rights Clinic, Defensoría General de la Nación Argentina, The University of Chicago Law School International Human Rights Clinic. *Women in Prison in Argentina: Causes, Conditions and Consequences*. University of Chicago, May 2013.

http://www.law.uchicago.edu/files/files/Argentina_report_final_web.pdf.

Cortés, Ernesto. "Drug Law Reform in Costa Rica Benefits Vulnerable Women and Their Families". *International Drug Policy Consortium*, August 20, 2013.

<http://idpc.net/blog/2013/08/drug-law-reform-in-costa-rica-benefits-vulnerable-women-and-their-families>.

Cruells, Marta and Noelia Igareda. *Women Integration & Prison*. Association and SURT, 2005.
<https://cps.ceu.edu/publications/joint-publications/women-integration>.

De Achá, Rose Marie. *Monitoring Report in Juvenile Justice Systems in Latin America*. Regional Juvenile Justice Observatory, April 2015. <http://www.comitednu.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/CARTILLA-ESPA%C3%91OL-DNI-Congreso-ONU-Qatar.pdf>.

Del Olmo, Rosa. *Reclusión de mujeres por delitos de drogas: reflexiones iniciales*. Organización de los Estados Americanos, November 1996. [Spanish]
http://www.aesed.com/descargas/revistas/v23n1_1.pdf.

Departamento Penitenciario Nacional de Brasil. *Formulário Categoría e Indicadores Preenchidos*. Sistema Integrado de Informaciones Penitenciarias, June 2013. [Portuguese]
<http://www.justica.gov.br/seus-direitos/politica-penal/transparencia-institucional/estatisticas-prisional/anexos-sistema-prisional/total-brasil-junho-2013.pdf>

Dias-Cotto, Juanita. "Latina Imprisonment and the War on Drugs", in *Race, Gender and Punishment: From Colonialism to the War on Terror*, edited by Mary Bosworth and Jeanne Flavin (Chapel Hill): Rutgers University Press, 2007, p. 184-199.

Dolan, Karen and Jodi Carr. *The Poor Get Prison: The Alarming Spread of the Criminalization of Poverty*. Institute for Policy Studies, 2015. <http://www.ips-dc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/IPS-The-Poor-Get-Prison-Final.pdf>.

Drug Policy Alliance. *Fact Sheet: Women, Prison and the Drug War*. February 2014.
http://www.drugpolicy.org/docUploads/FactSheet_Women_Prison_Drug_War.pdf

Edwards, Sandra G. and Coletta Youngers. *Drug Law Reform in Ecuador: Building Momentum for a More Effective, Balanced and Realistic Approach*. Washington Office on Latin America and Transnational Institute, May 2010.
<http://www.wola.org/sites/default/files/downloadable/Drug%20Policy/2011/Spanish/joint%20pubs/ecuador%20memo.pdf>.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. *Alternatives to Punishment for Drug Using Offenders*. Publications Office of the European Union, 2015.
<https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/64663568/library/EMCDDA-alternatives-to-punishment-for-drug-using-offenders-2015.pdf>.

Felbab-Brown, Vanda. *Focused Deterrence, Selective Targeting, Drug Trafficking and Organized Crime: Concepts and Practicalities*. International Drug Policy Consortium, February 2013. <https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/drug-law-enforcement-felbabbrown.pdf>.

Fleetwood, Jennifer. *Drug Mules: Women in the International Cocaine Trade* (Basingstoke): Palgrave MacMillan, 2014.

Fleetwood, Jennifer. *Five Kilos: Penalties and Practice in the International Cocaine Trade*. British Journal of Criminology 51, no. 2, 2011. p. 375–393.
www.bjc.oxfordjournals.org/content/51/2/375.short.

Fleetwood, Jennifer. *Keeping Out of Trouble, Female Crack Cocaine Dealers in England*. European Journal of Criminology 11, no. 1, 2014. p. 91-109.

Fleetwood, Jennifer y A. Torres. “Mothers and Children of the International Drug War”, in *Children of the Drug War*, edited by D. Barrett. (London): International Harm Reduction Association, 2011.

Garzón Vergara, Juan Carlos. *Fixing a broken system: Modernizing Drug Law Enforcement in Latin America*. The Transnational Institute and International Drug Policy Consortium, December 2014. https://www.tni.org/files/download/dlr29_0.pdf.

Giacomello, Corina. *Los secretos de Almoloya: El testimonio de una mujer recluida en un penal de máxima seguridad* (Mexico City): Debate, 2009. [Spanish]

Giacomello, Corina. *Proposals for Alternatives to Criminal Prosecution and Incarceration for Drug Related Offenses in Latin America*. International Drug Policy Consortium, June 2014.
https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/64663568/library/IDPC-briefing-paper_Alternatives-to-incarceration-in-LA_ENGLISH.pdf.

Giacomello, Corina. *Women, Drug Offenses and Penitentiary Systems in Latin America*. International Drug Policy Consortium, October 2013.
https://www.unodc.org/documents/congress/background-information/NGO/IDPC/IDPC-Briefing-Paper_Women-in-Latin-America_ENGLISH.pdf.

Gobierno de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos, Legislatura del Estado. *Código Penal Federal*. [Spanish] www.diputados.gob.mx.

Hernández, Ana Paula. "Drug legislation and the Prison Situation in Mexico", in Metaal, Pien and Coletta Youngers. *Systems Overload - Drug laws and prisons in Latin America*, (Washington DC-Amsterdam): Transnational Institute y Washington Office on Latin America, 2010. https://www.wola.org/sites/default/files/downloadable/Drug%20Policy/2011/WOLATNI-Systems_Overload-mexico-def.pdf.

Igareda, Noelia. *Mujeres, integración y prisión*. Boletín criminológico: Instituto andaluz interuniversitario de Criminología, no. 86, 2006. p. 1-4. [Spanish]
<http://www.boletincriminologico.uma.es/boletines/86.pdf>.

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights. *Report on the use of Pretrial Detention in the Americas*. Organization of American States, 2013.
<http://www.oas.org/es/cidh/ppl/informes/pdfs/informe-pp-2013-es.pdf>.

Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission. *Technical Report on Alternatives to Incarceration for Drug Related Offenses*. Organization of American States, 2015.
<http://cicad.oas.org/apps/Document.aspx?Id=3203>.

Kennedy, David M. and Sue-Lin Wong. *The High Point Drug Market Intervention Strategy*. Program for Crime Prevention and Control: John Jay College of Criminal Justice, June 2012.
http://www.highpointnc.gov/police/docs/The_High_Point_Drug_Market_Intervention_Strategy.pdf.

Kensy, J., C. Stengel, M. Nougier and R. Birgín. *Drug Policy and Women: Addressing the Negative Consequences of Harmful Drug Control*. International Drug Policy Consortium, 2012.

Lapidus, Lenora et al. *Caught in the Net: The Impact of Drug Policies on Women and Families*. American Civil Liberties Union, Break the Chains: Communities of Color and the War on Drugs, The Brennan Center at NYU School of Law, 2005. [Inglés]
https://www.aclu.org/files/images/asset_upload_file431_23513.pdf.

Leal Zurita, S., L. González Gil and R. Quirarte Martínez. *El devenir penal: formas de resistir en un centro femenil mexicano*. Athenea Digital, 15, no. 1, 2015. p. 111–138. [Spanish]
<http://atheneadigital.net/article/view/v15-n1-leal>.

Leon Arango, Claudia M. "Narcotráfico: Poderes en la sombra y su impacto oculto en la vida de las mujeres en América Latina". *El Fondo de Acción Urgente de América Latina*, February 2015. <http://www.fondoaccionurgente.org.co/#!NARCOTR%C3%81FICO-PODERES-EN-LA-SOMBRA-Y-SU-IMPACTO-OCULTO-EN-LA-VIDA-DE-LAS-MUJERES/c1jv7/2>.

Malinowska-Sempruch, Kasia y Olga Rychkova. *The Impact of Drug Policy on Women*. Open Society Foundations, 2016. <https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/sites/default/files/impact-drug-policy-women-20160112.pdf>.

Metaal, Pien and Coletta Youngers. *Systems Overload - Drug laws and prisons in Latin America*, (Washington DC-Amsterdam): Transnational Institute and Washington Office on Latin America, 2010.
https://www.wola.org/sites/default/files/downloadable/Drug%20Policy/2011/TNIWOLA-Systems_Overload-def.pdf.

Muñoz, Marta Iris. *Mesa Redonda: Experiencias de España y Costa Rica en la prisionalización de mujeres por delitos de drogas*. Costa Rica: Public Defender's Office, Judicial Branch, 2012. [Spanish].

Open Society Justice Initiative. *Presumption of Guilt: The Global Overuse of Pretrial Detention*. Open Society Foundations, 2014.
<https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/publications/presumption-guilt-global-overuse-pretrial-detention>.

Paladines, Jorge Vicente. "La ley de drogas más favorable: de la utopía a la miopía judicial". *Defensa y Justicia*, December 2014. [Spanish] <http://www.defensayjusticia.gob.ec/dyj/?p=1015>.

Pérez Correa, Catalina. "Las mujeres invisibles: los verdaderos costos de la prisión" *Revista Nexos*, December 1, 2014. [Spanish] <http://www.nexos.com.mx/?p=26995>.

Pieris, Nischa. *Women and drugs in the Americas: A policy working paper*. Organization of American States and the Inter-American Commission of Women, 2014.
<http://www.oas.org/en/cim/docs/WomenDrugsAmericas-EN.pdf>.

Presidencia de la República de Uruguay. *Junta Nacional de Drogas*. [Spanish]
<http://www.infodrogas.gub.uy/>

Research Consortium on Drugs and the Law (CEDD). *In Search of Rights: Drug Users and State Responses in Latin America*. Open Society Foundations, 2014.
<https://www.wola.org/sites/default/files/Drug%20Policy/In%20Search%20of%20Rights%209july.pdf>

Saavedra, Enrique, Paula Lappado, Matilde Bango and Federico Mello. *Invisibles ¿hasta cuándo? Una primera aproximación a la vida y derechos de niñas, niños y adolescentes con*

referentes adultos encarcelados en América Latina y el Caribe. Church World Service and Gurises Unidos, 2014. [Spanish] http://www.cwslac.org/es/docs/Invisibles_hasta_cuando.pdf.

Scenario Team. *Scenarios for the Drug Problem in America: 2013 – 2025.* Organization of American States, 2013. http://www.oas.org/documents/eng/press/Scenarios_Report.PDF.

Segato, R. L. *El sistema penal como pedagogía de la irresponsabilidad y el proyecto “habla preso: el derecho humano a la palabra en la cárcel.”* Presented at University of Austin, 2003. [Spanish] <http://lanic.utexas.edu/project/etext/lilas/cpa/spring03/culturapaz/segato.pdf>.

Segato, R. L. “Apuntes sobre la colonialidad de la justicia en un continente en deconstrucción”. *Revista Nueva Sociedad* (208), 2007. p. 142–161. [Spanish] <http://nuso.org/articulo/apuntes-sobre-la-colonialidad-de-la-justicia-en-un-continente-en-desconstrucion/>

Shechory, M., G. Perry and M. Addad. *Pathways to women’s crime: differences among women convicted of drug, violence and fraud offenses.* The Journal of Social Psychology, 151, no. 4, 2010. p. 399–416. <http://doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2010.503721>.

Stengel, Camille and Jennifer Fleetwood. *Developing Drug Policy: Gender Matters.* Global Drug Policy Observatory and Swansea University, August 2014.
<https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/64663568/library/GDPO-Situation-Analysis-Gender-digital.pdf>.

Tores, Esther and SIIS-Centro de documentación y estudios. *Iniciativas de acogida e inserción para personas ex-reclusas.* Zerbitzuan, no. 35, 1998. p. 71-76. [Spanish]
<http://www.scribd.com/doc/40901282/Acogida-e-Insercion-Para-Personas-Ex-reclusas#scribd>.

United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs. “Promoting International Cooperation in addressing the Involvement of Women and Girls in Drug Trafficking, especially as Couriers”. UNODC Report of the executive director, 2011.
https://www.unodc.org/documents/commissions/CND/Drug_Resolutions/2000-2009/2009/CND_Res-52-1.pdf.

“United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non - Custodial Measures for Women Offenders (the Bangkok Rules)”. General Assembly and United Nations Office on Drugs and Crimes, 2010. <http://www.un.org/en/ecosoc/docs/2010/res%202010-16.pdf>.

Uprimny Yepes, Rodrigo, et al. *La Adicción Punitiva: La desproporción de leyes de drogas en América Latina.* DeJusticia and The Research Consortium on Drugs and the Law (CEDD), 2012. [Spanish]
http://www.wola.org/sites/default/files/downloadable/Drug_Policy/la_adiccion_punitiva.pdf

Vergara, Eduardo. *Segundo informe: Políticas de drogas, narcotráfico, consumo y la mujer.* Asuntos del Sur y OPDOP, August 2013. [Spanish]
<http://www.asuntosdelsur.org/drogas/2013/08/14/estudio-politicas-de-drogas-narcotrafico-consumo-y-la-mujer/>

Walmsley, Roy. *World Female Imprisonment List.* Institute for Criminal Policy Research and the World Prison Brief, 2015.
http://www.prisonstudies.org/sites/default/files/resources/downloads/world_female_imprisonment_list_third_edition_0.pdf